

CHRONOLOGICALLY DISTINGUISHING THE WARRANT, CAPIAS, AND CAPIAS PRO FINE IN THE TEXAS CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Purpose	Prior to Formal Charging	After Formal Charging but Prior to Judgment	After Judgment and Sentence
Bond Forfeiture or Surrender of Principal	“Arrest Warrant” by <i>Magistrate</i> – Article 17.19	“Chapter 23 Capias” by <i>Trial Court</i>	
To Procure Custody	“Arrest Warrant” upon oath of affirmation & determination of probable cause by <i>Magistrate</i> – Specific Provision: Article 45.014 “Arrest Warrant” by <i>Municipal Court or Justice Court</i>	“Chapter 23 Capias” by <i>Trial Court</i> – Specific Provision: Article 45.014 “Arrest Warrant” by <i>Municipal Court or Justice Court</i>	“Chapter 43 Capias” by <i>Trial Court</i> – Article 43.015(1) – Article 43.04
To Enforce Judgment for Unpaid Fines and/or Costs			“Capias Pro Fine” by <i>Trial Court</i> ❖ General Provisions – Article 43.015(2) – Article 43.021 – Article 43.05 – Article 43.06 – Article 43.07 ❖ Specific Procedures in Chapter 45 Courts – Article 45.045 – Article 45.046 ❖ Specific Procedures in Other Trial Courts – Article 43.03